

greek magical papyri pdf

greek magical papyri pdf documents are invaluable resources for scholars, historians, and enthusiasts interested in ancient magic, religion, and culture. These papyri, originating from Greco-Roman Egypt, contain a diverse collection of magical spells, rituals, hymns, and incantations written primarily in Greek. The availability of these texts in PDF format has greatly enhanced accessibility, allowing researchers worldwide to study these rare and complex manuscripts in detail. This article explores the origins, content, significance, and digital availability of the Greek Magical Papyri, emphasizing the advantages of accessing them in PDF form for academic and personal study. Readers will also find guidance on how to utilize these resources effectively and understand the broader historical and cultural context of the magical papyri.

- Origins and Historical Context of the Greek Magical Papyri
- Content and Characteristics of the Greek Magical Papyri
- Significance and Influence of the Greek Magical Papyri
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- Challenges and Considerations in Studying the Greek Magical Papyri

Origins and Historical Context of the Greek Magical Papyri

The Greek Magical Papyri, often abbreviated as PGM (from the Latin Papyri Graecae Magicae), are a collection of papyrus texts dating from approximately the 2nd century BCE to the 5th century CE. Primarily discovered in Egypt, these documents reflect a fusion of Greek, Egyptian, and other Mediterranean religious and magical traditions. The papyri provide a unique window into the syncretic spiritual practices prevalent during the late Hellenistic and early Roman Imperial periods.

Historical Background

The papyri emerged during a time when Egypt was a melting pot of cultures, languages, and religious practices. Greek became the lingua franca following Alexander the Great's conquest, and the blending of Greek and Egyptian traditions gave rise to a distinct magical literature. The creators and users of these papyri were often practitioners of magic, healers, or religious

specialists who sought to invoke divine powers through spells, rituals, and charms.

Discovery and Preservation

The majority of Greek Magical Papyri were discovered in the early 20th century, primarily in archaeological excavations in Egypt, such as at the ancient city of Tebtunis. The dry climate of Egypt helped preserve these fragile papyrus scrolls, which were subsequently studied by papyrologists and historians. Many of these texts are now housed in museums and libraries around the world, with some digitized into PDF format for wider dissemination.

Content and Characteristics of the Greek Magical Papyri

The Greek Magical Papyri encompass a vast array of texts characterized by diverse magical practices and themes. They include spells for love, protection, curses, healing, divination, and communication with spirits. The language is predominantly Greek but also includes Demotic Egyptian and Latin, reflecting the multicultural environment from which they emerged.

Types of Spells and Rituals

The papyri contain numerous categories of magical texts:

- **Spells of Love and Attraction:** Invocations designed to win affection or compel love.
- **Protective Charms:** Formulas to ward off evil spirits, curses, and harm.
- **Healing Incantations:** Rituals to cure physical and mental ailments.
- **Divination and Fortune-Telling:** Methods to predict the future or uncover hidden knowledge.
- **Curse Tablets and Binding Spells:** Used to bind or harm enemies or rivals.

Language and Symbolism

The Greek Magical Papyri are notable for their complex use of language and symbolism. They often feature secret names of gods, mystical alphabets, and

references to mythological figures. The texts include detailed instructions for rituals, including the preparation of talismans, invocation of divine powers, and the use of specific materials like herbs, ointments, and amulets.

Significance and Influence of the Greek Magical Papyri

The Greek Magical Papyri are an essential source for understanding ancient magic, religion, and cultural interaction. They reveal the practices and beliefs of everyday individuals as well as learned magicians in antiquity. Furthermore, the papyri have influenced modern studies of esotericism, religious syncretism, and the history of magic.

Scholarly Importance

These texts provide critical insights into the ancient world's worldview, especially concerning the interaction between religion and magic. They challenge the modern dichotomy between religion and magic by illustrating how ancient peoples integrated ritual and belief. Scholars of classics, religious studies, anthropology, and history utilize the papyri to reconstruct ancient spiritual landscapes.

Impact on Modern Occultism

The content of the Greek Magical Papyri has inspired contemporary occult and magical traditions. Many modern practitioners draw upon the spells, symbols, and rituals found within these texts, adapting them for current use. The papyri serve as a historical foundation for the revival and reinterpretation of magical practices in modern esoteric circles.

Accessing Greek Magical Papyri PDF: Resources and Usage

The digitization of the Greek Magical Papyri into PDF format has revolutionized access to these rare documents. PDFs allow high-resolution images of the papyri alongside scholarly translations and commentaries, facilitating detailed study without geographic or physical constraints.

Where to Find Greek Magical Papyri PDFs

Various academic institutions, digital libraries, and specialized websites offer access to Greek Magical Papyri PDFs. These resources often include:

1. Facsimiles of original papyrus images.
2. Critical editions with Greek text and English translations.
3. Scholarly annotations and contextual introductions.
4. Searchable text formats for research purposes.

Benefits of PDF Format for Research

Using Greek Magical Papyri PDFs offers multiple advantages:

- **Portability:** Researchers can study texts offline on any device.
- **High-Quality Reproduction:** Digital scans preserve delicate details.
- **Searchability:** Text PDFs allow keyword searches, improving research efficiency.
- **Annotation Tools:** Users can highlight and comment directly on the files.

Challenges and Considerations in Studying the Greek Magical Papyri

Despite the availability of Greek Magical Papyri PDFs, studying these texts presents several challenges. Researchers must navigate complex languages, fragmentary manuscripts, and interpretive difficulties inherent in magical literature.

Linguistic and Translational Issues

The papyri's multilingual nature and use of arcane vocabulary require specialized knowledge in ancient Greek, Demotic Egyptian, and Latin. Translations must carefully balance fidelity to the original texts with readability, and some meanings remain ambiguous due to damaged or incomplete manuscripts.

Interpretive Complexity

Understanding the magical and religious significance of the papyri involves interpreting symbolic language, ritual instructions, and cultural references that may be obscure or lost over time. Scholars must consider historical

context, comparative mythology, and archaeological findings to provide accurate interpretations.

Preservation and Authenticity Concerns

While PDF versions preserve the appearance of the original papyri, digital reproductions cannot replace the physical study of materials for certain types of analysis, such as ink composition or papyrus texture. Additionally, the authenticity and provenance of some papyri fragments remain subjects of academic debate.

Frequently Asked Questions

What are the Greek Magical Papyri?

The Greek Magical Papyri are a collection of ancient texts from Greco-Roman Egypt that contain spells, rituals, and magical formulas written primarily in Greek, dating from the 2nd century BCE to the 5th century CE.

Where can I find a PDF of the Greek Magical Papyri?

PDF versions of the Greek Magical Papyri can sometimes be found through academic databases, university libraries, or websites specializing in ancient texts. Some versions are available for free, while others may require purchase or institutional access.

Are there English translations available in PDF format of the Greek Magical Papyri?

Yes, several English translations of the Greek Magical Papyri are available in PDF format, including the well-known editions by Hans Dieter Betz and others. These can sometimes be accessed through academic resources or purchased as e-books.

What topics are covered in the Greek Magical Papyri?

The Greek Magical Papyri cover a wide range of magical practices including love spells, curses, healing rituals, protective charms, invocations of gods and spirits, and necromantic rites.

Can I legally download Greek Magical Papyri PDFs online?

It depends on the source. Some translations and editions are in the public domain and legally downloadable, while others are copyrighted. Always ensure

the PDF is from a legitimate source to avoid copyright infringement.

How reliable are the Greek Magical Papyri PDFs found online?

The reliability varies; scholarly editions published by reputable academics are generally accurate, while unofficial or scanned copies may contain errors or lack proper context. Using editions from established publishers or academic institutions is recommended.

What is the significance of the Greek Magical Papyri in the study of ancient magic?

The Greek Magical Papyri provide crucial insight into the magical beliefs and practices of the Greco-Roman world, illustrating the syncretism between Egyptian, Greek, and Roman religious traditions and the everyday use of magic in antiquity.

Are there modern commentaries available in PDF form on the Greek Magical Papyri?

Yes, there are modern scholarly commentaries and analyses available in PDF format that discuss the historical context, linguistic features, and interpretations of the Greek Magical Papyri, often accessible through academic journals or university repositories.

How can I cite a Greek Magical Papyri PDF in academic work?

To cite a Greek Magical Papyri PDF, include the author or editor's name, the title of the work, the edition, publication year, and the URL or DOI if accessed online. Follow the citation style required by your institution, such as APA, MLA, or Chicago.

Additional Resources

1. Greek Magical Papyri in Translation, Including the Demotic Spells

This comprehensive volume offers translations and commentaries on the Greek Magical Papyri, a collection of ancient spells, hymns, and rituals. It includes detailed explanations of the cultural and historical context of these magical texts from Greco-Roman Egypt. Scholars and enthusiasts alike will find it an essential resource for understanding ancient magic practices.

2. Ancient Magic and Ritual Power

Focusing on the broader cultural significance of magic in the ancient world, this book explores the rituals and spells found in the Greek Magical Papyri. It delves into how magic was intertwined with religion, medicine, and daily

life in antiquity. The work provides insights into the social and psychological aspects of magical practice.

3. *Magika Hiera: Ancient Greek Magic and Religion*

This book examines the relationship between magic and religion in ancient Greece, with extensive reference to the Greek Magical Papyri. It analyzes various magical texts to uncover how practitioners viewed the divine and supernatural forces. The study highlights the blurred lines between accepted religious rites and forbidden magical acts.

4. *The Greek Magical Papyri: Texts, Translations, and Commentary*

Offering a detailed collection of texts and translations, this book serves as a critical academic resource for the study of the Greek Magical Papyri. It includes commentary that sheds light on the linguistic and ritualistic elements of the spells. Readers gain a deeper understanding of the magic's purpose and function in ancient society.

5. *Magic in the Ancient Mediterranean: Papers from the International Conference*

This edited volume compiles scholarly papers discussing various aspects of ancient magic, including those related to the Greek Magical Papyri. Topics range from magical practices and beliefs to the interpretation of specific papyrus texts. It is an invaluable collection for researchers interested in the intersection of magic, culture, and history.

6. *Spells, Charms, and Formulas: The Greek Magical Papyri Revealed*

Aimed at both academics and general readers, this book breaks down the content of the Greek Magical Papyri into accessible explanations of spells and charms. It explores the purposes behind different types of magic, such as healing, protection, and love. The author contextualizes the papyri within the broader framework of ancient magical traditions.

7. *Theurgy and the Greek Magical Papyri*

This work focuses on theurgy, a form of ritual magic aimed at invoking the presence of gods, as evidenced in the Greek Magical Papyri. It discusses the philosophical and religious implications of theurgic practices in late antiquity. The book highlights how these rituals sought to transform the practitioner spiritually.

8. *Secrets of the Greek Magical Papyri*

Offering a detailed look at some of the most intriguing and enigmatic spells, this book reveals the hidden meanings behind the Greek Magical Papyri. It discusses the symbolism, language, and ritual components that make these texts unique. Readers gain insight into the mysterious world of ancient magical knowledge.

9. *Greek Magical Papyri and the Practice of Magic in Antiquity*

This book provides a thorough examination of the practical aspects of magic as documented in the Greek Magical Papyri. It explores how these spells were used in everyday life, including love magic, curses, and protection rituals. The study combines textual analysis with archaeological findings to present a

holistic view of ancient magical practice.

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Delving into the Enigmatic World of Greek Magical Papyri: A Comprehensive Guide

Unlocking the secrets of the ancient world, this ebook provides a thorough exploration of the Greek Magical Papyri (GMP), their historical context, magical practices, and ongoing scholarly interpretations. We'll examine their significance as primary sources for understanding Greco-Roman magic, religious syncretism, and the lives of ordinary people in antiquity. This detailed analysis will incorporate recent research, offering practical insights into deciphering the complex texts and understanding their socio-religious implications.

Ebook Title: Unveiling the Mysteries: A Guide to the Greek Magical Papyri

Contents:

Introduction: Defining the Greek Magical Papyri, their discovery, and their scholarly reception.

Chapter 1: Historical Context and Geographic Distribution: Examining the historical period, the geographical spread of the papyri, and the social strata involved in their creation and use.

Chapter 2: Types of Magic and Spells: Categorizing the different types of magic found within the GMP (love magic, curse magic, healing magic, etc.), analyzing the structure and language of the spells.

Chapter 3: The Gods and Demonic Figures: Identifying the deities, demons, and spirits invoked in the papyri and exploring their roles in the magical rituals.

Chapter 4: Ritual Practices and Materials: Detailing the various rituals described in the papyri, including the necessary ingredients, procedures, and incantations.

Chapter 5: Interpreting the Texts: Providing practical tips and guidelines for interpreting the often cryptic and complex language and symbolism of the GMP.

Chapter 6: Recent Scholarship and Debates: Summarizing current scholarly discussions and debates surrounding the interpretation and significance of the papyri.

Chapter 7: The Social and Religious Significance of the GMP: Analyzing the social and religious implications of the GMP, their relationship to other religious practices, and their reflection of societal anxieties and beliefs.

Conclusion: Summarizing key findings and highlighting the ongoing importance of the Greek Magical Papyri for understanding the ancient world.

Detailed Explanation of Contents:

Introduction: This section will define the Greek Magical Papyri (GMP), explaining what they are, when they were created, where they were found, and how scholars have approached them over time. It sets the stage for the rest of the ebook.

Chapter 1: Historical Context and Geographic Distribution: This chapter will situate the GMP within their historical context, covering the relevant time period (primarily late antiquity), their geographical origins (Egypt being the primary source), and the social classes involved in creating and utilizing these texts. This provides essential background for understanding the cultural milieu.

Chapter 2: Types of Magic and Spells: This chapter will systematically categorize the different types of magic found in the GMP (love magic, curse magic, healing magic, divination, etc.). It will analyze the linguistic structures and stylistic features of the spells, including the use of incantations, names of deities, and symbolic elements.

Chapter 3: The Gods and Demonic Figures: This chapter will delve into the pantheon of gods, demons, and spirits invoked in the papyri. Their roles in the rituals will be examined, exploring the syncretism of different religious traditions and beliefs present in the GMP.

Chapter 4: Ritual Practices and Materials: This chapter will detail the various rituals described in the papyri, including the ingredients used (herbs, amulets, etc.), the procedures followed, and the specific incantations employed. It will provide a practical understanding of the magical practices.

Chapter 5: Interpreting the Texts: Given the often-cryptic nature of the texts, this chapter will offer practical tips and strategies for interpreting the language and symbolism found within the GMP. This will include discussion of linguistic nuances, contextual understanding, and relevant scholarly debates.

Chapter 6: Recent Scholarship and Debates: This chapter will summarize and critically evaluate recent scholarly work on the GMP, highlighting current debates and controversies surrounding their interpretation and significance. This ensures the ebook remains up-to-date with the latest research.

Chapter 7: The Social and Religious Significance of the GMP: This chapter will explore the broader social and religious implications of the GMP. This will involve analyzing their relationship to other religious practices of the time, reflecting on what they reveal about societal anxieties and beliefs in ancient society.

Conclusion: This section will summarize the key findings of the ebook, reiterating the continuing relevance of the GMP for understanding Greco-Roman magic, religion, and society. It will also point to avenues for future research.

Keyword Optimization and SEO Structure:

This ebook will utilize relevant keywords throughout, including: Greek Magical Papyri, GMP, PGM, ancient magic, Greco-Roman magic, papyrology, magic spells, incantations, ritual practices, deities, demons, spirits, love magic, curse magic, healing magic, divination, religious syncretism, ancient

Egypt, late antiquity, scholarly interpretations, interpreting ancient texts. These keywords will be naturally integrated into the text, headings, subheadings, and metadata. The use of header tags (H1, H2, H3, etc.) will further enhance SEO. Internal and external links will also be used appropriately.

FAQs:

1. What are the Greek Magical Papyri? They are a collection of ancient papyri containing spells, rituals, and magical instructions from Greco-Roman Egypt.
2. Where were the Greek Magical Papyri discovered? Primarily in Egypt, with some fragments found elsewhere in the Mediterranean.
3. What types of magic are described in the GMP? A wide range, including love magic, curse magic, healing magic, protection magic, divination, and more.
4. What languages are the GMP written in? Mostly Greek, with some elements of other languages.
5. Who used the magic described in the GMP? People from various social classes, from ordinary individuals to potentially more elite practitioners.
6. Are the spells in the GMP effective? From a modern perspective, they are not scientifically effective, but they provide insight into the beliefs and practices of the ancient world.
7. What is the significance of the GMP for modern scholarship? They offer invaluable primary source material for understanding ancient religious practices, beliefs, and social structures.
8. How can I access the texts of the GMP? Many translations and editions are available online and in libraries, although some are still in the process of being translated and published.
9. What are some of the ongoing debates surrounding the interpretation of the GMP? Debates exist regarding the authenticity of some texts, the exact meaning of certain symbols and incantations, and the social context in which the magic was practiced.

Related Articles:

1. The PGM and the Development of Greco-Roman Magic: This article explores the evolution of magical practices in the Greco-Roman world and the GMP's place within that tradition.
2. Love Magic in the Greek Magical Papyri: This article focuses specifically on spells and rituals related to love, attraction, and relationships found in the GMP.
3. Curse Magic and its Social Implications in the GMP: A deeper examination of the curses found in

the GMP and their social context, exploring issues of power and social control.

4. Healing Rituals and Incantations in the Greek Magical Papyri: This article explores the medicinal and healing aspects of magic found in the GMP.

5. The Demonology of the Greek Magical Papyri: An in-depth analysis of the demonic figures and their roles within the magical practices depicted in the GMP.

6. The Role of Deities in the Greek Magical Papyri: This article investigates the various gods and goddesses invoked in the GMP and their functions in the magical rituals.

7. Interpreting the Symbolism in the Greek Magical Papyri: This article offers a guide to understanding the complex symbolism often found in the GMP texts.

8. Recent Discoveries and Interpretations of the Greek Magical Papyri: An overview of recent scholarship, highlighting new discoveries and updated interpretations of the GMP.

9. The Social and Economic Context of Magic in Late Antiquity: This article will provide broader context by exploring the social and economic conditions within which the magic in the GMP operated.

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greek magical papyri pdf: The Demotic Magical Papyrus of London and Leiden F. Ll. Griffith, Herbert Thompson, 2016-06-01 How to invoke Anubis and release the dead . . . how to divine with a lamp . . . how to conjure up a damned spirit . . . how to have dream visions . . . how to make magic ointments . . . how to blind or kill your enemies . . . how to use the charm of the ring . . . how to invoke Thoth and bring good fortune . . . These are among the many topics of practical magic contained in the so-called Leyden Papyrus, an ancient Egyptian manuscript that dates from around the beginning of the Christian era. Probably the textbook of a practicing sorcerer in Egypt, this remarkable work contains scores of spells which the writer firmly believes will work: sex magic of various sorts, occult information, evoking visions, working evil, healing, removing evil magic--and all the other tasks that a sorcerer might have to undertake. Discovered at Thebes in the middle of the 19th century, assembled from fragments at Leiden and London, this fifteen-foot strip of papyrus is still one of the most important documents for revealing the potions, spells, incantations, and other forms of magic worked in Egypt. In addition to purely native elements involving the gods, the

manuscript shows the influence of Gnostic beliefs, Greek magic, and other magical traditions. A transliteration of the demotic script is printed on facing pages with a complete translation, which is copiously supplied with explanatory footnotes. The editors supply an informative introduction and a classification of the types of magic involved. As a result, this publication is of great importance to the Egyptologist, student of magic, and the reader who wishes to judge the efficacy of Egyptian magic for himself.

greek magical papyri pdf: Magika Hiera Christopher A. Faraone, Dirk Obbink, 1997
Annotation This collection challenges the tendency among scholars of ancient Greece to see magical and religious ritual as mutually exclusive and to ignore magical practices in Greek religion. The contributors survey specific bodies of archaeological, epigraphical, and papyrological evidence for magical practices in the Greek world, and, in each case, determine whether the traditional dichotomy between magic and religion helps in any way to conceptualize the objective features of the evidence examined. Contributors include Christopher A. Faraone, J.H.M. Strubbe, H.S. Versnel, Roy Kotansky, John Scarborough, Samuel Eitrem, Fritz Graf, John J. Winkler, Hans Dieter Betz, and C.R. Phillips.

greek magical papyri pdf: The Metamorphosis of Magic from Late Antiquity to the Early Modern Period Jan N. Bremmer, Jan R. Veenstra, 2002 Deities, demons, and angels became important protagonists in the magic of the Late Antique world, and were also the main reasons for the condemnation of magic in the Christian era. Supplicatory incantations, rituals of coercion, enticing suffumigations, magical prayers and mystical songs drew spiritual powers to the human domain. Next to the magician's desire to regulate fate and fortune, it was the communion with the spirit world that gave magic the potential to purify and even deify its practitioners. The sense of elation and the awareness of a metaphysical order caused magic to merge with philosophy (notably Neoplatonism). The heritage of Late Antique theurgy would be passed on to the Arab world, and together with classical science and learning would take root again in the Latin West in the High Middle Ages. The metamorphosis of magic laid out in this book is the transformation of ritual into occult philosophy against the background of cultural changes in Judaism, Graeco-Roman religion and Christianity. This volume, the first in the new series Groningen Studies in Cultural Change, offers the papers presented at the workshop The Metamorphosis of Magic from Late Antiquity to the Early Modern Period held from 22 to 24 June 2000, and organised by Jan N. Bremmer and Jan R. Veenstra. The papers have been written by scholars from such varying disciplines as classics, theology, philosophy, cultural history, and law. Their contributions shed new light upon several old obscurities; they show magic to be a significant area of culture, and they advance the case for viewing transformations in the lore and practice of magic as a barometer with which to measure cultural change.

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strange to us, magic was of great importance both in the literary mythic tradition and in ritual practice. In this book, Daniel Ogden presents 300 texts in new translations, along with brief but explicit commentaries. Authors include the well known (Sophocles, Herodotus, Plato, Aristotle, Virgil, Pliny) and the less familiar, and extend across the whole of Graeco-Roman antiquity.

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greek magical papyri pdf: Techniques of Graeco-Egyptian Magic Stephen Skinner, 2014 This book looks at very specific identifiable techniques, consumables, nomina magica and implements found in the Greek Magical Papyri, and how they were used, and not just at generalised themes.--Page 14

greek magical papyri pdf: Heavenly Tablets Lynn LiDonnici, Andrea Lieber, 2007-06-30 This volume brings together a wide range of international scholars of Ancient Judaism, in celebration of the career of Betsy Halpern-Amaru. The essays in the first section, Interpreting Ritual Texts, examine Jewish ritual praxis in late antiquity, highlighting the ways in which text and ritual intersect in the process of interpretation. Mapping Diaspora Identities asks how Diaspora communities came to understand the Bible's preoccupation with land, and how land was used to figure ancient authors' depictions of "center" and "margin" in drawing the boundaries of Jewish communities, and of Jewish identity. Finally, Rewriting Tradition explores rewriting of biblical stories in Hellenistic and later Jewish sources, and the ways that authors work through the tradition to reflect their current realities and their hopes for the future.

greek magical papyri pdf: Magic and Magicians in the Greco-Roman World Matthew W Dickie, Matthew W. Dickie, 2003-09-02 This study is the first to assemble the evidence for the

existence of sorcerers in the ancient world; it also addresses the question of their identity and social origins. The resulting investigation takes us to the underside of Greek and Roman society, into a world of wandering holy men and women, conjurors and wonder-workers, and into the lives of prostitutes, procuresses, charioteers and theatrical performers. This fascinating reconstruction of the careers of witches and sorcerers allows us to see into previously inaccessible areas of Greco-Roman life. Compelling for both its detail and clarity, and with an extraordinarily revealing breadth of evidence employed, it will be an essential resource for anyone studying ancient magic.

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antiquity; (2) the ancient texts, manuals, and artifacts commonly designated “magical” or used to represent ancient magic; and (3) a series of contexts, from the written word to materiality itself, to which the term “magic” might usefully pertain. The individual essays in this volume cover most of Mediterranean and Near Eastern antiquity, with essays by both established and emergent scholars of ancient religions. In a burgeoning field of “magic studies” trying both to preserve and to justify critically the category itself, this volume brings new clarity and provocative insights. This will be an indispensable resource to all interested in magic in the Bible and the Ancient Near East, ancient Greece and Rome, Early Christianity and Judaism, Egypt through the Christian period, and also comparative and critical theory. Contributors are: Magali Bailliot, Gideon Bohak, Véronique Dasen, Albert de Jong, Jacco Dieleman, Esther Eidinow, David Frankfurter, Fritz Graf, Yuval Harari, Naomi Janowitz, Sarah Iles Johnston, Roy D. Kotansky, Arpad M. Nagy, Daniel Schwemer, Joseph E. Sanzo, Jacques van der Vliet, Andrew Wilburn.

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Probably compilation of practicing Egyptian sorcerer. Transliteration of demotic included.

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seeks to explain the methodological underpinnings of all sound research in this demanding field, and to highlight areas where further research is likely to prove fruitful.

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