

c17 cat engine

c17 cat engine is a powerful and reliable power unit widely recognized in heavy machinery, marine applications, and industrial operations. Engineered by Caterpillar, the C17 engine series is known for its durability, efficiency, and robust performance under demanding conditions. This article explores the specifications, features, applications, maintenance, and advantages of the C17 Cat engine, providing an in-depth understanding for professionals and enthusiasts alike. Whether used in construction equipment, generators, or marine vessels, the C17 Cat engine stands out for its advanced technology and long service life. The following sections will detail the engine's technical aspects, key benefits, common uses, and best practices for upkeep.

- Overview and Specifications of the C17 Cat Engine
- Key Features and Technologies
- Applications of the C17 Cat Engine
- Maintenance and Service Guidelines
- Benefits and Performance Advantages

Overview and Specifications of the C17 Cat Engine

The C17 Cat engine is a medium-speed, heavy-duty diesel engine designed by Caterpillar to deliver optimal power and efficiency. It belongs to the Caterpillar 3400 series and is equipped with advanced fuel systems and robust components to withstand rigorous industrial demands. The engine typically offers a power output ranging from 475 to 625 horsepower, making it suitable for a wide range of

applications. It is characterized by a displacement of approximately 17 liters, which contributes to its name, C17. The engine's architecture features a six-cylinder inline configuration with a bore and stroke optimized for balanced performance.

Technical Specifications

Key technical specifications of the C17 Cat engine include:

- Engine Type: 6-cylinder, inline, 4-stroke diesel
- Displacement: 17.2 liters (1049 cubic inches)
- Power Output: 475 to 625 horsepower (354 to 466 kW)
- Governor Type: Electronic or mechanical, depending on model
- Fuel System: Direct injection with advanced fuel delivery
- Cooling System: Water-cooled with thermostatically controlled fan
- Emission Compliance: Meets EPA Tier 3 and other international standards

Design and Construction

The engine's design emphasizes durability and serviceability. Heavy-duty cast iron blocks and cylinder heads provide structural integrity, while the precision-engineered pistons and crankshafts ensure smooth operation. The C17 Cat engine also incorporates advanced turbocharging technology to improve air intake and combustion efficiency, resulting in enhanced power output and fuel economy. The engine is engineered to operate efficiently in diverse environments, from harsh construction sites

to marine settings.

Key Features and Technologies

The C17 Cat engine integrates several cutting-edge features and technologies that contribute to its performance and reliability. These innovations are tailored to meet the demanding needs of industrial and commercial users.

Advanced Fuel Injection System

The engine utilizes a high-pressure direct fuel injection system that optimizes fuel atomization and combustion. This system improves fuel efficiency, reduces emissions, and enhances power delivery. Some variants of the C17 engine come with electronic fuel injection controls, allowing precise management of fuel quantity and timing for optimal engine performance.

Turbocharging and Air Management

The C17 Cat engine is equipped with a turbocharger that boosts air intake pressure, increasing the amount of oxygen available for combustion. This results in higher power output and improved fuel efficiency. The engine also features an intercooler to reduce air intake temperature, enhancing combustion quality and reducing thermal stress on engine components.

Robust Cooling System

The water-cooled system ensures the engine maintains optimal operating temperatures, preventing overheating and extending component life. The cooling system employs thermostatic controls and high-capacity radiators to adapt to varying load conditions and ambient temperatures.

Emission Control Technologies

To comply with stringent environmental regulations, the C17 Cat engine integrates emission control technologies such as electronic engine management and optimized combustion processes. These features reduce nitrogen oxides (NOx), particulate matter, and other pollutants, making the engine suitable for use in regions with strict emission standards.

Applications of the C17 Cat Engine

The versatility and power of the C17 Cat engine make it a popular choice across multiple industries. Its ability to deliver consistent performance under tough conditions has established it as a reliable engine for various applications.

Construction and Heavy Equipment

The C17 engine is frequently used in heavy construction machinery, including excavators, loaders, and bulldozers. Its robust design supports continuous operation during demanding earthmoving and material handling tasks, providing the necessary torque and power for efficient productivity.

Marine Industry

In marine settings, the C17 Cat engine powers commercial vessels, tugboats, and offshore support equipment. Its durability and compliance with marine emission standards ensure reliable operation in harsh saltwater environments. The engine's fuel efficiency also contributes to reduced operating costs for marine operators.

Power Generation

The engine is widely employed in generator sets for industrial and emergency power supply. Its stable

power output and fuel economy make it ideal for backup and continuous power generation in remote locations or during grid outages.

Other Industrial Uses

Additional applications include pumps, compressors, and mining equipment, where the engine's reliability and power density support critical operational needs.

Maintenance and Service Guidelines

Proper maintenance is essential to maximize the lifespan and performance of the C17 Cat engine. Regular service routines and timely repairs help prevent breakdowns and ensure operational efficiency.

Routine Inspection and Servicing

Routine maintenance includes checking oil levels, inspecting filters, and monitoring coolant conditions. Scheduled oil and filter changes are vital to protect engine components from wear and contamination. Regular inspection of belts, hoses, and electrical connections can prevent unexpected failures.

Fuel System Maintenance

Maintaining the fuel system involves cleaning or replacing fuel filters and ensuring the fuel injectors remain free of deposits. Proper fuel quality and storage also play a critical role in preventing issues such as clogging or corrosion.

Cooling System Care

The cooling system requires periodic flushing and coolant replacement to prevent corrosion and

overheating. Radiator fins should be cleaned to ensure adequate airflow, and thermostat function should be verified during routine checks.

Monitoring and Diagnostics

Modern C17 Cat engines equipped with electronic controls benefit from diagnostic tools that monitor engine performance and detect faults early. Utilizing these tools during maintenance can help identify issues before they escalate.

Benefits and Performance Advantages

The C17 Cat engine offers numerous benefits that make it a preferred choice among heavy equipment manufacturers and operators.

- **High Power-to-Weight Ratio:** Delivers substantial power without excessive weight, enhancing vehicle and equipment performance.
- **Fuel Efficiency:** Advanced combustion and fuel injection technologies reduce fuel consumption and operating costs.
- **Durability:** Built with heavy-duty components to withstand harsh operating conditions and extend service intervals.
- **Emission Compliance:** Meets or exceeds environmental regulations, enabling use in emission-sensitive regions.
- **Versatility:** Suitable for a wide range of industrial, marine, and construction applications.
- **Ease of Maintenance:** Designed for straightforward serviceability, minimizing downtime and repair

costs.

In conclusion, the C17 Cat engine represents a reliable and efficient power solution for demanding applications. Its combination of advanced technology, robust construction, and versatile performance ensures it remains a leading choice in the diesel engine market.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the horsepower range of the Caterpillar C17 engine?

The Caterpillar C17 engine typically produces between 475 to 625 horsepower, depending on its specific configuration and application.

What are the common applications for the C17 Cat engine?

The C17 Cat engine is commonly used in heavy-duty trucks, construction equipment, marine vessels, and industrial machinery due to its durability and power.

What type of fuel does the C17 Caterpillar engine use?

The C17 Caterpillar engine runs on diesel fuel, designed for high efficiency and performance in demanding environments.

How often should maintenance be performed on a C17 Cat engine?

Routine maintenance for the C17 Cat engine is typically recommended every 250 to 500 operating hours, including oil changes, filter replacements, and inspection of key components.

What are the key features of the Caterpillar C17 engine?

Key features include a robust 6-cylinder inline design, electronic fuel injection, advanced cooling systems, and compliance with emissions standards for improved efficiency and reduced environmental impact.

Is the C17 engine compatible with EPA emission standards?

Yes, the Caterpillar C17 engine is designed to meet various EPA emission standards, including Tier 2 and Tier 3, depending on the model and year of manufacture.

What is the typical lifespan of a Caterpillar C17 engine?

With proper maintenance, a Caterpillar C17 engine can last over 20,000 to 30,000 operating hours, making it a reliable choice for long-term heavy-duty applications.

Can the C17 Cat engine be rebuilt or overhauled?

Yes, the C17 Cat engine can be rebuilt or overhauled by authorized service centers, which helps extend its operational life and maintain performance standards.

Where can I find replacement parts for the Caterpillar C17 engine?

Replacement parts for the C17 Cat engine are available through authorized Caterpillar dealers, specialized aftermarket suppliers, and certified online retailers.

Additional Resources

1. Understanding the Caterpillar C17 Engine: A Comprehensive Guide

This book offers an in-depth look at the Caterpillar C17 engine, covering its design, components, and operational principles. It is ideal for engineers and mechanics seeking to understand the engine's performance capabilities and maintenance requirements. Detailed diagrams and troubleshooting tips make it a practical resource for hands-on professionals.

2. Caterpillar C17 Engine Maintenance and Repair Manual

Focused on maintenance procedures, this manual provides step-by-step instructions for servicing the C17 engine. It includes preventive maintenance schedules, common repair tasks, and safety guidelines. The book is a valuable tool for technicians working in heavy machinery repair shops.

3. Performance Optimization of the C17 Cat Engine

This title explores methods to enhance the efficiency and power output of the Caterpillar C17 engine. Topics include fuel management, turbocharging, and software tuning. It is suitable for fleet managers and performance engineers aiming to maximize engine productivity.

4. Fuel Systems and Emissions Control in the Caterpillar C17 Engine

An analytical book that delves into the fuel injection systems and emissions technologies used in the C17 engine. It discusses regulatory standards and environmental impacts, offering insights into achieving compliance without sacrificing performance. Researchers and environmental engineers will find this book particularly useful.

5. Troubleshooting Common Issues in Caterpillar C17 Engines

This practical guide identifies frequent problems encountered in C17 engines and provides diagnostic strategies to resolve them. It covers symptoms, root causes, and repair techniques with real-world case studies. Ideal for service technicians and field engineers.

6. The Evolution of Caterpillar's C17 Engine Series

A historical overview of the development and advancements of the C17 engine series. The book chronicles design changes, technological improvements, and market adaptations over the years. It appeals to enthusiasts and industry historians interested in heavy equipment evolution.

7. Hydraulic and Cooling Systems Integration in the C17 Engine

This technical book examines the integration of hydraulic and cooling systems within the Caterpillar C17 engine architecture. It explains system interactions, component specifications, and maintenance practices. Engineers focused on system design and reliability will benefit from this resource.

8. Engine Diagnostics and Electronic Controls for the C17 Cat Engine

Covering the electronic control modules and diagnostic tools associated with the C17 engine, this book helps readers understand engine management systems. It includes software interfaces, sensor functions, and fault code interpretation. A must-have for technicians utilizing modern diagnostic equipment.

9. Heavy Equipment Powertrains: The Role of the Caterpillar C17 Engine

This book places the C17 engine within the broader context of heavy equipment powertrain systems. It discusses engine integration with transmissions, drivetrains, and vehicle dynamics. Suitable for mechanical engineers and heavy machinery operators seeking a holistic understanding of powertrain performance.

C17 Cat Engine

Find other PDF articles:

<https://a.comtex-nj.com/wwu1/pdf?ID=KIh51-9064&title=a-laboratory-history-of-chemical-warfare.pdf>

Conquer the C17 Cat Engine: Your Ultimate Guide to Troubleshooting, Maintenance, and Optimization

Are you battling frustrating downtime, sky-high repair bills, and perplexing performance issues with your C17 Cat engine? Do you feel overwhelmed by the complexity of this powerful machine, leaving you struggling to keep it running smoothly and efficiently? You're not alone. Many owners and operators of C17 Cat engines face these challenges daily. This comprehensive guide will transform your relationship with your engine, providing you with the knowledge and strategies you need to master its intricacies and maximize its potential.

"C17 Cat Engine Mastery: From Novice to Expert"

This ebook provides a practical, step-by-step approach to understanding and managing your C17 Cat engine. It's your one-stop resource for troubleshooting, preventative maintenance, and performance optimization.

Contents:

Introduction: Understanding the C17 Cat Engine – its strengths, weaknesses, and common issues.

Chapter 1: Deep Dive into C17 Cat Engine Components: A detailed breakdown of each major component, including their function, common failure points, and preventative maintenance strategies.

Chapter 2: Troubleshooting Common C17 Cat Engine Problems: A systematic approach to diagnosing and resolving frequently encountered issues, from starting problems to performance degradation. Includes detailed diagnostic charts and flowcharts.

Chapter 3: Preventative Maintenance Strategies for Optimal Performance: A practical guide to scheduling and performing preventative maintenance, maximizing engine lifespan and minimizing downtime.

Chapter 4: Performance Optimization Techniques: Strategies for fine-tuning your C17 Cat engine to achieve peak efficiency and fuel economy.

Chapter 5: Advanced Diagnostics and Repair Techniques: A more in-depth look at advanced diagnostic tools and repair procedures for experienced users.

Conclusion: Recap and next steps to maintaining peak C17 Cat engine performance.

C17 Cat Engine Mastery: From Novice to Expert

Introduction: Understanding the C17 Cat Engine

The Caterpillar C17 engine is a powerful and reliable workhorse known for its use in heavy-duty applications like marine vessels, power generation, and heavy equipment. However, its complexity also presents unique challenges for owners and operators. This engine, characterized by its high power output and robust design, requires a specific understanding for optimal performance and longevity. This guide will navigate you through the intricacies of the C17, empowering you to troubleshoot problems, perform effective maintenance, and ultimately, maximize its operational efficiency. We will explore its various components, common problems, preventative maintenance schedules, and performance optimization strategies.

Chapter 1: Deep Dive into C17 Cat Engine Components

The C17 Cat engine comprises numerous interconnected systems working in harmony. Understanding each component's function is critical for effective troubleshooting and maintenance.

1.1 The Engine Block and Cylinder Head: The heart of the engine, this robust cast-iron block houses the cylinders and provides structural support. The cylinder head contains the valves, camshaft, and combustion chambers. Regular inspections for cracks, leaks, and wear are essential.

1.2 Crankshaft and Connecting Rods: These components convert the reciprocating motion of the pistons into rotational power. Wear and tear on these parts can lead to significant performance issues. Regular lubrication and monitoring for imbalances are crucial.

1.3 Pistons and Piston Rings: The pistons transfer the force of combustion to the crankshaft. Piston rings ensure a tight seal within the cylinders, preventing blow-by and maintaining compression. Worn or damaged rings can lead to reduced power and increased fuel consumption.

1.4 Valvetrain System: This system controls the intake and exhaust of air and gases. It includes the camshaft, lifters, pushrods, rocker arms, and valves. Regular valve adjustments and inspections are vital for optimal performance.

1.5 Fuel System: This system delivers fuel to the engine's combustion chambers. It comprises the fuel tanks, filters, pumps, injectors, and control modules. Regular fuel filter changes and injector maintenance are critical.

1.6 Lubrication System: This system circulates lubricating oil throughout the engine, reducing friction and wear. It includes the oil pump, filter, and cooler. Regular oil changes and filter replacements are essential for maintaining engine health.

1.7 Cooling System: This system removes excess heat from the engine, preventing overheating. It includes the radiator, water pump, thermostat, and coolant hoses. Regular coolant flushes and inspections are necessary.

1.8 Exhaust System: This system carries away the exhaust gases produced by combustion. It includes the exhaust manifold, turbocharger (if equipped), and exhaust pipes. Regular inspections for leaks and blockages are important.

1.9 Electronic Control System (ECU): The ECU manages various engine functions, including fuel injection, ignition timing, and emissions control. Regular diagnostics and software updates are important for optimal performance and troubleshooting.

Chapter 2: Troubleshooting Common C17 Cat Engine Problems

This chapter provides a systematic approach to diagnosing and resolving common issues:

2.1 Starting Problems: Addressing issues such as low battery voltage, faulty starter motor, fuel system problems, and ECU faults.

2.2 Performance Degradation: Diagnosing reduced power, poor fuel economy, and excessive smoke emissions. This includes identifying issues like faulty injectors, clogged air filters, turbocharger problems, and engine sensor issues.

2.3 Overheating: Pinpointing the cause of overheating, such as low coolant levels, a faulty thermostat, a clogged radiator, or a malfunctioning water pump.

2.4 Oil Leaks: Locating and repairing oil leaks, which can stem from various sources, including worn seals, gaskets, and cracked components.

2.5 Exhaust Issues: Identifying and rectifying problems like excessive smoke, unusual noises, and exhaust leaks. This requires attention to the turbocharger, exhaust manifold, and catalytic converter (if fitted).

Chapter 3: Preventative Maintenance Strategies for Optimal Performance

This section outlines a practical preventative maintenance schedule:

3.1 Regular Oil Changes: Following the manufacturer's recommended oil change intervals and using the correct type and grade of oil.

3.2 Fluid Checks: Regularly checking and topping off engine fluids, including coolant, oil, and fuel.

3.3 Filter Replacements: Replacing air, fuel, and oil filters according to the manufacturer's recommendations.

3.4 Visual Inspections: Regularly inspecting the engine for leaks, corrosion, and damage.

3.5 Scheduled Maintenance: Adhering to the manufacturer's recommended service intervals for more extensive maintenance tasks.

Chapter 4: Performance Optimization Techniques

This chapter delves into strategies for enhancing engine efficiency and performance.

4.1 Fuel System Optimization: Ensuring proper fuel delivery and injection, which can improve fuel economy and reduce emissions.

4.2 Air Intake System Optimization: Maintaining a clean air intake system to ensure sufficient air supply for optimal combustion.

4.3 Engine Tuning: (Where applicable and within safe operating parameters) Fine-tuning engine parameters to optimize power and efficiency.

4.4 Exhaust System Optimization: Maintaining a free-flowing exhaust system to reduce backpressure and improve engine performance.

Chapter 5: Advanced Diagnostics and Repair Techniques

This chapter caters to more experienced users:

5.1 Advanced Diagnostic Tools: Utilizing advanced diagnostic equipment to pinpoint engine problems.

5.2 Engine Component Overhaul: Understanding and performing complex repairs and overhauls on various engine components.

5.3 Troubleshooting Complex Issues: Addressing advanced engine problems that require detailed knowledge and specialized tools.

Conclusion: Maintaining Peak C17 Cat Engine Performance

This ebook has provided a comprehensive guide to understanding, maintaining, and optimizing your C17 Cat engine. By consistently applying the strategies and techniques outlined, you can significantly extend the lifespan of your engine, minimize downtime, and maximize its performance. Remember that regular preventative maintenance is key to avoiding costly repairs and ensuring optimal operation. Continuously learning and adapting your maintenance approach will lead to long-term success and cost savings.

FAQs:

1. What type of oil should I use in my C17 Cat engine? Refer to your engine's owner's manual for the recommended oil type and viscosity.
2. How often should I change the fuel filters? The frequency varies depending on operating conditions, but consult your owner's manual for specific guidelines.
3. What are the signs of a failing turbocharger? Symptoms can include reduced engine power, excessive smoke, and unusual noises.
4. How do I diagnose an overheating engine? Check coolant levels, inspect the radiator, and test the thermostat.
5. What causes excessive engine smoke? Several factors contribute, including fuel injection problems, worn piston rings, and turbocharger malfunctions.
6. How often should I perform a complete engine overhaul? Overhaul intervals vary greatly depending on usage and operating conditions, typically guided by hours of operation and/or specific maintenance guidelines in the owner's manual.
7. What are the common causes of starting problems? Low battery voltage, faulty starter motor, fuel

system issues, and ECU faults are typical culprits.

8. How can I improve the fuel economy of my C17 Cat engine? Optimizing fuel injection, maintaining clean air filters, and regular engine maintenance significantly impact fuel efficiency.

9. Where can I find replacement parts for my C17 Cat engine? Caterpillar dealers and authorized parts suppliers are your best resources.

Related Articles:

1. C17 Cat Engine Specifications and Performance Data: A detailed breakdown of the engine's specifications, power output, and performance characteristics.
2. C17 Cat Engine Fuel Consumption and Efficiency: Analyzing factors influencing fuel consumption and strategies for optimizing fuel economy.
3. Troubleshooting C17 Cat Engine Starting Issues: A detailed guide to diagnosing and resolving various starting problems.
4. Preventative Maintenance Schedule for C17 Cat Engines: A comprehensive preventative maintenance schedule tailored to the C17 engine.
5. C17 Cat Engine Repair Costs and Budget Planning: Estimating repair costs and strategies for budget management.
6. Advanced Diagnostics for C17 Cat Engines Using CAT ET: Explaining how to utilize Caterpillar Electronic Technician (CAT ET) for advanced diagnostics.
7. Common C17 Cat Engine Problems and Their Solutions: A compilation of common problems, their causes, and recommended solutions.
8. Understanding C17 Cat Engine Emission Control Systems: An explanation of the engine's emission control systems and their maintenance.
9. C17 Cat Engine Overhaul: A Step-by-Step Guide: A detailed guide on performing a complete engine overhaul, covering each step in detail.

c17 cat engine: Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports , 1994

c17 cat engine: NASA SP. , 1974

c17 cat engine: Diesel and Gas Engine Progress , 1963

c17 cat engine: Code of Federal Regulations , 1998 Special edition of the Federal Register, containing a codification of documents of general applicability and future effect ... with ancillaries.

c17 cat engine: The Dixie Contractor , 1955

c17 cat engine: Blackie's Concise English Dictionary Blackie, Concise English Dictionary

c17 cat engine: The Commercial Motor , 1927

c17 cat engine: A Selected Listing of NASA Scientific and Technical Reports for ... United States. National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Scientific and Technical Information Division, 1966

c17 cat engine: A Selected Listing of NASA Scientific and Technical Reports for 1966 United States. National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Scientific and Technical Information Division, 1967

c17 cat engine: NASA Patent Abstracts Bibliography United States. National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Scientific and Technical Information Program, 1991

c17 cat engine: The Northern Logger and Timber Processor , 1997

c17 cat engine: A Dictionary of Slang and Unconventional English Eric Partridge, 2006-05-02 The definitive work on the subject, this Dictionary - available again in its eighth edition - gives a full account of slang and unconventional English over four centuries and will entertain and inform all language-lovers.

c17 cat engine: International Aerospace Abstracts , 1974

c17 cat engine: *Jane's All the World's Aircraft* , 1983

c17 cat engine: *The Open Shelf* , 1895

c17 cat engine: *Palmer's Index to "The Times" Newspaper* , 1892 Covers the period from 1790 to 1905 in The Times of London.

c17 cat engine: *Palmer's Index to the Times Newspaper* , 1876

c17 cat engine: **Gary Works Circle** , 1916

c17 cat engine: *Approach Mech* , 1995-11

c17 cat engine: *Approach* , 1996 The naval aviation safety review.

c17 cat engine: **Gary Works Circle** Illinois Steel Company. Gary Works, 1917

c17 cat engine: **The Railway Engineer** , 1921

c17 cat engine: *Constructioneer* , 1950

c17 cat engine: **NASA Patent Abstracts Bibliography** United States. National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Scientific and Technical Information Branch, 1987

c17 cat engine: **The Publishers Weekly** , 1917

c17 cat engine: *NASA Scientific and Technical Reports* United States. National Aeronautics and Space Administration Scientific and Technical Information Division, 1967

c17 cat engine: *A Dictionary of Slang and Unconventional English: The dictionary.* 5th ed. 1961 Eric Partridge, 1970

c17 cat engine: **The Engineer** , 1910

c17 cat engine: **Air Force and Space Digest** , 1995

c17 cat engine: **Popular Mechanics Magazine** , 1922

c17 cat engine: **Collection for Improvement of Husbandry and Trade** , 1694

c17 cat engine: *The Autocar* , 1914

c17 cat engine: **Journal of Engineering for Gas Turbines and Power** , 2008

c17 cat engine: **Department of Defense Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms** United States. Joint Chiefs of Staff, 1979

c17 cat engine: **Congressional Record** United States. Congress, 1994 The Congressional Record is the official record of the proceedings and debates of the United States Congress. It is published daily when Congress is in session. The Congressional Record began publication in 1873. Debates for sessions prior to 1873 are recorded in The Debates and Proceedings in the Congress of the United States (1789-1824), the Register of Debates in Congress (1824-1837), and the Congressional Globe (1833-1873)

c17 cat engine: *Census of Ireland, 1901* Ireland. Census Office, 1901

c17 cat engine: *Engineering News and American Contract Journal* , 1898

c17 cat engine: *Electrical Blue Book* , 1921

c17 cat engine: *Aviation News* , 2003

c17 cat engine: *South African Concise Oxford Dictionary* Rhodes University. Dictionary Unit for South African English, 2002 A concise dictionary for speakers of English, ideal for families, students and professionals. Based on the Concise Oxford Dictionary (10th ed) and adapted for local use at the Dictionary Unit for South African English, Rhodes University, it defines over 200,000 words and phrases, and is distinguished by clear language and design. It is a guide to everyday language, specialist technical, scientific, literary and historical vocabulary, and new words. The almost 2000 items from South African English make it a resource for understanding local culture and current affairs. Features include notes on language usage, a pronunciation guide to words that commonly cause uncertainty, notes on the origins of words, and a list of South African institutions and organizations and their abbreviations.

Back to Home: <https://a.comtex-nj.com>