

mtw ampacity chart

Understanding the mtw ampacity chart for Safe and Efficient Electrical Installations

mtw ampacity chart is a critical resource for electricians, engineers, and anyone involved in electrical system design and installation. This article delves deep into the nuances of utilizing mtw wire ampacity charts, explaining their significance, the factors influencing conductor ampacity, and how to correctly interpret the data presented. We will explore common misconceptions, best practices for selection, and the importance of adhering to safety standards to prevent overheating and ensure the longevity of electrical infrastructure. Understanding these charts is paramount for avoiding electrical hazards and optimizing system performance.

What is an MTW Ampacity Chart and Why is it Important?

An MTW ampacity chart, specifically referring to Magnet Wire Type W, provides crucial information regarding the maximum current a particular size and type of wire can safely carry under defined conditions. This data is not arbitrary; it's derived from extensive testing and adheres to strict electrical codes and safety standards. The primary importance of an MTW ampacity chart lies in its role in preventing electrical fires and equipment damage caused by overheating. When a conductor carries more current than it is rated for, it generates excessive heat, which can degrade insulation, melt connections, and potentially lead to catastrophic failures.

Understanding and correctly applying the values from an MTW wire ampacity chart ensures that electrical systems operate efficiently and safely. It allows for proper wire sizing, which is a fundamental aspect of electrical design. Choosing the wrong wire size can lead to underperformance due to voltage drop, or more critically, dangerous overheating. Therefore, a thorough comprehension of these charts is indispensable for any professional working with electrical wiring, particularly in industrial and specialized applications where MTW wire is commonly employed.

Key Factors Influencing MTW Wire Ampacity

Several variables significantly impact the ampacity of MTW wire, meaning the values presented in a standard chart are often a baseline that needs adjustment based on specific installation conditions. Ignoring these factors can lead to an unsafe system. Therefore, a deep understanding of each influencing element is crucial for accurate ampacity calculations.

Conductor Size (AWG/kcmil)

The most direct determinant of ampacity is the cross-sectional area of the conductor. Larger gauge wires (lower AWG numbers) have a lower resistance and can dissipate heat more effectively, allowing them to carry higher currents. Smaller gauge wires (higher AWG numbers) have higher resistance and thus lower ampacity. MTW ampacity charts are typically organized by conductor size, allowing users to quickly find the baseline rating for their chosen wire gauge.

Ambient Temperature

The temperature of the environment surrounding the wire is a critical factor. Higher ambient temperatures mean the wire has less capacity to dissipate the heat it generates. Consequently, the allowable ampacity of MTW wire decreases as the ambient temperature increases. Electrical codes often provide specific adjustment factors for different ambient temperature ranges that must be applied to the base ampacity figures found on the chart.

Number of Current-Carrying Conductors in a Raceway or Cable

When multiple current-carrying conductors are bundled together in a conduit, cable, or raceway, they tend to heat each other up. This phenomenon, known as the “derating” effect, reduces the ampacity of each individual conductor. MTW ampacity charts usually include tables or correction factors that specify how much the ampacity should be reduced based on the number of conductors sharing the same enclosure. This is a vital consideration for preventing excessive heat buildup in crowded conduits.

Insulation Type and Temperature Rating

While this article focuses on MTW (Magnet Wire Type W), it's important to note that the insulation material and its maximum operating temperature rating are fundamental to ampacity. MTW insulation is designed for specific temperature limits, and the ampacity chart values are based on these limits. Exceeding the insulation's temperature rating can lead to premature degradation and failure, regardless of the conductor's size. Different insulation classes (e.g., Class 105, Class 130, Class 155) have different thermal capabilities.

Installation Method (e.g., in Conduit, Free Air, Underground)

The way a wire is installed significantly affects its ability to dissipate heat. Wires installed in free air generally have higher ampacity than those enclosed in conduit or buried underground. Conduit restricts airflow, trapping heat. Underground installations can also involve soil thermal resistivity, which affects heat dissipation. MTW ampacity charts, or accompanying tables in electrical codes, will often provide different ampacity values or adjustment factors based on these common installation methods.

Interpreting the MTW Ampacity Chart: A Practical Guide

Navigating an MTW ampacity chart requires attention to detail and an understanding of the accompanying notes and tables. Simply picking a value without considering all the relevant conditions can lead to an unsafe installation. This section aims to provide a clear, step-by-step approach to interpreting these essential documents.

Understanding the Columns and Rows

An MTW ampacity chart typically lists conductor sizes (usually in AWG or kcmil) in one column and then provides corresponding ampacity values in amperes. Other columns might represent different installation methods or insulation temperature ratings. It is crucial to identify which column corresponds to your specific application and conductor type. Pay close attention to any footnotes or accompanying legends, as they often provide vital context or define the conditions under which the listed ampacities are valid.

Applying Correction Factors

As discussed earlier, factors like ambient temperature and the number of conductors in a raceway necessitate the application of correction factors. These factors are usually presented in separate tables within the electrical code or on the chart itself. To find the adjusted ampacity, you would multiply the base ampacity from the chart by the relevant correction factor(s). For example, if a wire has a base ampacity of 20A and the ambient temperature correction factor is 0.88, the adjusted ampacity would be $20A \times 0.88 = 17.6A$.

Selecting the Correct Wire Size

The primary goal of using an MTW ampacity chart is to select a wire size that can safely handle the expected load current. The process typically involves calculating the total load in amperes, considering any continuous load factors, and then selecting a wire size from the chart whose adjusted ampacity is equal to or greater than the calculated load. It is also important to consider voltage drop, as undersized wires can lead to significant voltage loss, impacting equipment performance.

Common Pitfalls and How to Avoid Them

One common pitfall is neglecting to apply derating factors for conduit fill or ambient temperature. Another is misinterpreting the insulation temperature rating, using a chart for a higher-rated insulation when a lower-rated one is actually installed. Always double-check the specific type of MTW wire being used and consult the latest edition of the relevant electrical code (e.g., the National Electrical Code in the US) for the most accurate and up-to-date ampacity tables and adjustment factors.

Where to Find Authoritative MTW Ampacity Charts

Reliable MTW ampacity charts are not typically found in generic online searches without proper verification. The most authoritative sources for this information are official electrical codes and standards organizations, as well as reputable electrical component manufacturers. It is imperative to use data from sources that are recognized and enforced within your specific jurisdiction.

National Electrical Code (NEC) and Other Standards

In the United States, the National Electrical Code (NEC), published by the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA), is the primary source for electrical safety standards, including conductor ampacities. The NEC contains detailed tables (such as Tables 310.16 and subsequent tables for adjustments and corrections) that provide ampacity ratings for various conductor types, including those suitable for MTW applications, under different conditions. Similar standards exist in other countries and regions.

Manufacturer Data Sheets and Catalogs

Manufacturers of MTW wire often provide their own technical data sheets and catalogs. These documents typically include ampacity charts based on their specific products, often referencing or aligning with the requirements of the NEC or other relevant standards. While useful, it is always advisable to cross-reference this information with the official electrical code to ensure compliance.

Ensuring Safety and Compliance with MTW Ampacity Charts

The ultimate purpose of understanding and using MTW ampacity charts is to ensure the safety and compliance of electrical installations. Adhering to these guidelines prevents hazards and ensures that electrical systems function reliably over their intended lifespan. This commitment to safety is paramount in the electrical industry.

Preventing Overheating and Fire Hazards

The most critical aspect of using ampacity charts correctly is preventing conductors from overheating. Overheating can melt insulation, damage connected equipment, and ignite nearby combustible materials, leading to fires. By selecting wires with sufficient ampacity for the anticipated load, and applying all necessary derating and correction factors, electricians can significantly mitigate these risks. The MTW ampacity chart serves as a fundamental tool in this preventative measure.

Compliance with Electrical Codes and Regulations

Electrical installations must comply with local, regional, and national electrical codes. These codes mandate specific requirements for wire sizing and protection based on ampacity calculations. Failing to adhere to these regulations can result in failed inspections, fines, and, more importantly, unsafe conditions. Properly utilizing an MTW ampacity chart is a key step in meeting these regulatory requirements and ensuring a legally compliant and safe installation.

Optimizing System Performance and Longevity

Beyond safety, correct wire sizing also contributes to optimal system performance. Undersized wires can lead to excessive voltage drop, which can cause sensitive electronic equipment to malfunction or operate inefficiently. Conversely, using wires that are significantly oversized can be an unnecessary expense. The MTW ampacity chart, used in conjunction with voltage drop calculations, helps in selecting the most appropriate wire size for both safety and efficiency, thereby extending the lifespan of the electrical system and connected devices.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the primary purpose of an MTW wire ampacity chart?

The primary purpose of an MTW (Machine Tool Wire) ampacity chart is to provide the maximum allowable current (ampacity) that a specific size and type of MTW conductor can safely carry under defined installation conditions without exceeding its temperature rating and causing insulation damage or fire hazards.

How does the conductor size (AWG) on an MTW ampacity chart relate to its ampacity?

On an MTW ampacity chart, a larger conductor size (higher AWG number) indicates a smaller wire diameter and therefore has a lower ampacity. Conversely, a smaller conductor size (lower AWG number) indicates a larger wire diameter and has a higher ampacity, meaning it can safely carry more current.

What are some common 'correction factors' that need to be considered when using an MTW ampacity chart?

Key correction factors to consider include ambient temperature (higher ambient temperature reduces ampacity), conductor bundling (multiple

conductors in close proximity reduce ampacity due to heat buildup), and installation method (e.g., in conduit, free air). These factors adjust the base ampacity value found on the chart.

Are MTW ampacity charts standardized across different electrical codes and regulations?

While the fundamental principles are similar, specific ampacity values and the exact format of MTW ampacity charts can vary slightly between different electrical codes and standards, such as the National Electrical Code (NEC) in the US or similar standards in other regions. It's crucial to refer to the applicable code for the project's location.

Where can I find reliable MTW ampacity charts for industrial applications?

Reliable MTW ampacity charts are typically found in official electrical codebooks (like the NEC), manufacturer datasheets for specific MTW wire types, and technical resources provided by electrical engineering associations or safety organizations. Always ensure the chart is current and compliant with relevant regulations.

Additional Resources

Here are 9 book titles related to MTW ampacity charts, each with a short description:

1. Electrical Wiring: Theory and Practice

This comprehensive guide delves into the fundamental principles of electrical wiring, including the critical role of ampacity charts in determining safe current loads for conductors. It explains how ambient temperature, conductor material, and insulation types all influence ampacity ratings, providing practical examples for various installation scenarios. Readers will gain a solid understanding of code requirements and best practices for preventing overheating and electrical hazards.

2. NEC Handbook for Residential and Commercial Installations

A must-have resource for electricians and inspectors, this handbook interprets and applies the National Electrical Code (NEC) in real-world situations. It extensively covers Article 310, which details conductor ampacities, and provides direct references to the standardized charts used in the industry. The book clarifies how to select the appropriate wire size based on load calculations and environmental factors, ensuring compliance with safety regulations.

3. Practical Electrical Design: From Fundamentals to Application

This book bridges the gap between theoretical electrical knowledge and practical application in design. It dedicates sections to understanding

conductor properties and the calculations required for determining their ampacity. The text emphasizes the importance of consulting ampacity charts for proper wire sizing to avoid thermal stress and maintain system integrity across various electrical systems.

4. The Art of Safe Electrical Installation

Focusing on the safety aspects of electrical work, this title explores the essential considerations for preventing electrical fires and equipment failures. It highlights how incorrect wire sizing, directly linked to ampacity, is a common cause of such issues. The book illustrates how to accurately use ampacity charts to ensure that conductors can handle the intended electrical loads without exceeding safe temperature limits.

5. Understanding Wire and Cable ampacity: A Guide for Engineers and Technicians

This specialized text offers an in-depth examination of the factors that govern wire and cable ampacity. It meticulously explains the underlying physics and mathematical models used to derive the values found in ampacity charts. The book covers various conductor types, insulation materials, and installation configurations, providing engineers and technicians with the knowledge to make informed decisions for critical applications.

6. Electrical System Design and Troubleshooting

This practical guide assists in both the design and fault diagnosis of electrical systems. A significant portion is dedicated to understanding how ampacity ratings, as found in charts, directly impact the initial design of safe and efficient systems. It also explores how improper wire sizing, indicated by a failure to adhere to ampacity guidelines, can lead to common troubleshooting issues like overloaded circuits and tripped breakers.

7. Code Compliance for Electrical Contractors

Tailored for electrical contractors, this book emphasizes the importance of adhering to electrical codes for safety and legal reasons. It thoroughly explains the sections of the NEC related to conductor ampacity, including the use and interpretation of standardized charts. The text provides clear guidance on selecting the correct wire sizes to meet code requirements and ensure the longevity of electrical installations.

8. Power Distribution Fundamentals: From Generation to End User

This book provides a comprehensive overview of electrical power distribution systems. It touches upon the critical aspect of conductor sizing in various parts of the distribution network, where ampacity charts are indispensable tools. The book explains how maintaining appropriate ampacity ratings for cables and wires is essential for preventing energy loss and ensuring reliable power delivery to consumers.

9. Advanced Electrical Conduit and Wiring Techniques

Moving beyond basic wiring, this advanced text explores specialized techniques and considerations for complex electrical installations. It highlights how the choice of conduit type, fill ratios, and ambient conditions significantly affect conductor ampacity, necessitating careful

consultation of detailed charts. The book offers insights into optimizing wire selection for demanding environments and ensuring the safe operation of sophisticated electrical systems.

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Understanding and Utilizing MTW Ampacity Charts: A Comprehensive Guide

This ebook provides a detailed exploration of Medium Voltage (MV) thermoplastic insulated cable ampacity charts, focusing on those manufactured by MTW (a common type of thermoplastic insulated cable), their significance in electrical system design, and practical applications. Understanding these charts is crucial for ensuring safe and efficient operation of electrical systems, preventing overheating, and avoiding costly failures.

Ebook Title: Mastering MTW Cable Ampacity Charts: A Practical Guide for Electrical Engineers and Technicians

Ebook Outline:

Introduction: Defining Ampacity, MTW Cable Characteristics, and the Importance of Ampacity Charts.

Chapter 1: Deciphering MTW Ampacity Charts: Understanding Chart Components, Interpreting Data, and Identifying Key Variables.

Chapter 2: Factors Affecting MTW Cable Ampacity: Ambient Temperature, Installation Methods, Soil Conditions, and Grouping Effects.

Chapter 3: Practical Applications and Calculations: Real-world examples, step-by-step calculations, and troubleshooting common issues.

Chapter 4: Safety Considerations and Best Practices: Avoiding common mistakes, adhering to relevant codes and standards, and ensuring safe cable operation.

Chapter 5: Recent Research and Advances in MTW Cable Technology: Exploring advancements in cable insulation, design, and ampacity ratings.

Conclusion: Summarizing key takeaways and emphasizing the importance of accurate ampacity calculations for safe and efficient electrical systems.

Detailed Outline Breakdown:

Introduction: This section will define ampacity, explaining its importance in preventing overheating

and ensuring the longevity of electrical systems. It will also introduce MTW cables, outlining their characteristics and common applications, highlighting why understanding their ampacity charts is essential.

Chapter 1: Deciphering MTW Ampacity Charts: This chapter will break down the structure of a typical MTW ampacity chart, explaining the meaning of each parameter (conductor size, insulation type, voltage rating, etc.). It will provide step-by-step instructions on how to correctly interpret the data provided in the chart, explaining how to find the appropriate ampacity rating for a given set of conditions.

Chapter 2: Factors Affecting MTW Cable Ampacity: This chapter will delve into the various factors that can influence the ampacity of MTW cables. It will cover ambient temperature (both air and soil), installation methods (e.g., direct burial, conduit), soil conditions (thermal resistivity), and the effects of cable grouping (multiple cables running in close proximity). Each factor will be explained in detail, and their impact on ampacity will be quantified.

Chapter 3: Practical Applications and Calculations: This section will provide several real-world examples of how MTW ampacity charts are used in electrical system design. It will include step-by-step calculations, demonstrating how to determine the appropriate cable size for specific applications based on load requirements and environmental factors. It will also address troubleshooting scenarios, such as what to do if the calculated ampacity exceeds the available rating.

Chapter 4: Safety Considerations and Best Practices: This chapter will focus on safety, outlining potential hazards associated with incorrect ampacity calculations or improper cable installation. It will emphasize adherence to relevant electrical codes and standards (e.g., NEC, IEC), providing practical tips to ensure safe operation and prevent potential electrical fires or equipment damage.

Chapter 5: Recent Research and Advances in MTW Cable Technology: This section will explore recent research and innovations in MTW cable technology. It will discuss improvements in insulation materials, leading to increased ampacity ratings or enhanced thermal performance. Any advancements in cable design or manufacturing processes that affect ampacity will be covered.

Conclusion: This section will summarize the key concepts discussed throughout the ebook, reiterating the importance of accurate ampacity calculations for safe and efficient operation of electrical systems. It will also provide recommendations for continued learning and staying updated on industry best practices and advancements in cable technology.

H2: Understanding Ampacity and its Significance

Ampacity, or ampacity rating, refers to the maximum current-carrying capacity of a conductor. It's crucial to select cables with sufficient ampacity to prevent overheating, which can lead to insulation degradation, fire hazards, and premature equipment failure. Incorrect ampacity calculations can result in significant financial losses due to system downtime and replacement costs. MTW cables, commonly used in medium voltage applications, are no exception.

H2: Decoding MTW Ampacity Charts: A Step-by-Step Guide

MTW ampacity charts are tables or graphs that provide the maximum allowable current for different sizes and configurations of MTW cables under specific environmental conditions. Understanding these charts requires careful attention to detail. Typically, charts will specify the following:

Conductor Size: Expressed in AWG (American Wire Gauge) or kcmil (thousands of circular mils).

Insulation Type: Different insulation materials have different thermal properties.

Voltage Rating: The maximum voltage the cable is designed to withstand.

Installation Method: Whether the cable is buried directly, installed in conduit, or exposed.

Ambient Temperature: The surrounding temperature significantly affects ampacity.

Number of Cables: Grouping multiple cables can increase the temperature, reducing individual ampacity.

Soil Thermal Resistivity: For direct burial installations, this parameter is critical.

H2: Factors Influencing MTW Cable Ampacity: A Detailed Analysis

Several factors beyond those listed directly on the chart impact a cable's effective ampacity. Understanding these is crucial for accurate calculations:

Ambient Temperature: Higher ambient temperatures reduce the cable's ability to dissipate heat, lowering its ampacity.

Installation Method: Conduit installation reduces heat dissipation compared to direct burial, lowering ampacity.

Soil Conditions: Soil thermal resistivity affects heat dissipation for buried cables. Denser soils have lower resistivity, improving heat dissipation.

Cable Grouping: Running multiple cables together increases the overall temperature, thus reducing individual cable ampacity. This effect is amplified by proximity and lack of air circulation.

Sunlight Exposure: Direct sunlight can increase cable temperature, particularly for cables installed above ground.

H2: Practical Applications and Case Studies

Let's consider a scenario: You need to select an MTW cable to supply power to a 50 kW motor operating at 480V. First, calculate the current: $\text{Power (kW)} / \text{Voltage (V)} \times 1.732$ (for three-phase systems) = Current (A). Then, using the MTW ampacity chart, select a cable size that provides an ampacity rating exceeding the calculated current, accounting for all relevant factors like ambient temperature and installation method. Remember always to factor in a safety margin.

H2: Safety and Best Practices: Avoiding Common Mistakes

Always consult the manufacturer's specifications and relevant electrical codes (NEC, IEC) before selecting and installing MTW cables. Never exceed the rated ampacity. Proper grounding and bonding are also essential for safety. Regular inspection and maintenance help prevent problems.

H2: Recent Research and Advancements

Recent research focuses on developing new insulation materials with improved thermal properties, leading to higher ampacity ratings for MTW cables. Advancements in cable design, such as improved conductor geometries, also contribute to increased ampacity. Staying abreast of these advancements ensures optimal performance and safety.

H2: Conclusion: Ensuring Safe and Efficient Electrical Systems

Accurate ampacity calculations using MTW charts are fundamental to safe and efficient electrical system design. Ignoring these principles can lead to significant hazards and economic losses. This guide provides a foundation for understanding these charts and applying this knowledge in practical situations.

FAQs:

1. What is the difference between ampacity and current carrying capacity? Ampacity is the maximum current a conductor can carry continuously under specified conditions, while current carrying capacity is a more general term that may include transient currents.
2. How often should MTW cable ampacity be checked? Regular inspections, as part of routine maintenance, are recommended to ensure ongoing compliance and safety.
3. What happens if the ampacity is exceeded? Overloading a cable leads to overheating, insulation damage, potential fire hazards, and premature failure.
4. Can I use the same ampacity chart for all MTW cables? No, different manufacturers and cable configurations may have different charts. Always use the chart provided by the specific cable

manufacturer.

5. How does cable derating factor affect ampacity? Derating factors account for conditions not explicitly covered in the ampacity chart, such as high ambient temperatures or grouped installations, reducing the allowable current.
6. What are the consequences of underestimating ampacity? Using a cable with insufficient ampacity can lead to overheating, fire hazards, and equipment failure, ultimately resulting in financial losses and safety risks.
7. Where can I find reliable MTW ampacity charts? Contact the cable manufacturer directly, consult their online resources, or refer to reputable electrical engineering handbooks.
8. Are there any software tools to assist with ampacity calculations? Yes, several electrical engineering software packages include ampacity calculation tools.
9. What are the legal implications of not using correct ampacity calculations? Non-compliance with electrical codes and standards can result in legal repercussions, including fines and potential liability.

Related Articles:

1. **Selecting the Right Cable Size for Your Electrical System:** This article guides you through the process of selecting the appropriate cable size based on load requirements, voltage, and other factors.
2. **Understanding NEC Code Requirements for Cable Installation:** This article clarifies the National Electrical Code requirements related to cable installation, including ampacity considerations.
3. **Preventing Electrical Fires: A Guide to Safe Cable Practices:** This article highlights safe practices for cable installation and maintenance to prevent electrical fires caused by ampacity issues.
4. **Thermal Properties of Cable Insulation Materials:** This article explores the thermal properties of various cable insulation materials and their impact on ampacity.
5. **Advanced Cable Management Techniques for Data Centers:** This article discusses advanced cable management techniques for data centers, focusing on ampacity and heat dissipation.
6. **Impact of Ambient Temperature on Cable Performance:** This article explores the effects of ambient temperature on cable performance and its relationship to ampacity.
7. **Grounding and Bonding Practices for Electrical Safety:** This article discusses essential grounding and bonding practices to enhance electrical safety, including their role in managing cable ampacity.
8. **Troubleshooting Common Electrical System Problems:** This article provides guidance on troubleshooting common electrical system problems, including those related to incorrect ampacity calculations.

9. Introduction to Medium Voltage Electrical Systems: This article offers a general introduction to medium voltage electrical systems, providing context for the significance of MTW cable ampacity.

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related dictionaries currently available. Due to the rapid rate at which new terms are being created it has been decided that this will be an active project. We welcome input into the content of this document. At this moment in time half yearly updates are being envisaged. Please note that if you wish to find a 'Computer Dictionary' then see the 'Computer Dictionary Project' at <http://computerdictionary.tsf.org.za/> Searchable databases exist at locations such as:

<http://www.swpearl.com/eng/scripts/dictionary/> (SWP) Sun Wah-PearL Linux Training and Development Centre is a centre of the Hong Kong Polytechnic University, established in 2000. Presently SWP is delivering professional grade Linux and related Open Source Software (OSS) technology training and consultant service in Hong Kong. SWP has an ambitious aim to promote the use of Linux and related Open Source Software (OSS) and Standards. The vendor independent positioning of SWP has been very well perceived by the market. Throughout the last couple of years, SWP becomes the Top Leading OSS training and service provider in Hong Kong.

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mtw ampacity chart: An Introduction to the Kähler-Ricci Flow Sebastien Boucksom, Philippe Eyssidieux, Vincent Guedj, 2013-10-02 This volume collects lecture notes from courses offered at several conferences and workshops, and provides the first exposition in book form of the basic theory of the Kähler-Ricci flow and its current state-of-the-art. While several excellent books on Kähler-Einstein geometry are available, there have been no such works on the Kähler-Ricci flow. The book will serve as a valuable resource for graduate students and researchers in complex differential geometry, complex algebraic geometry and Riemannian geometry, and will hopefully foster further developments in this fascinating area of research. The Ricci flow was first introduced by R. Hamilton in the early 1980s, and is central in G. Perelman's celebrated proof of the Poincaré conjecture. When specialized for Kähler manifolds, it becomes the Kähler-Ricci flow, and reduces to a scalar PDE (parabolic complex Monge-Ampère equation). As a spin-off of his breakthrough, G. Perelman proved the convergence of the Kähler-Ricci flow on Kähler-Einstein manifolds of positive scalar curvature (Fano manifolds). Shortly after, G. Tian and J. Song discovered a complex analogue of Perelman's ideas: the Kähler-Ricci flow is a metric embodiment of the Minimal Model Program of the underlying manifold, and flips and divisorial contractions assume the role of Perelman's surgeries.

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